



Make

Ações complexas.

Posível etiquetar e vender.

Made in China.



Do

Ações simples.

Foco na ação.

Do the homework.

**MAKE** 

Direcionado para o produto ou resultado de uma ação:

I made two mistakes. [outcome]

DO

Direcionado para o processo de agir ou executar algo:

When I was doing the calculations. [action]

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# Do vs Make – What's the difference?

**Do** and **make** are two English verbs which are often confused. There are, however, some important differences which can help us choose the right verb.

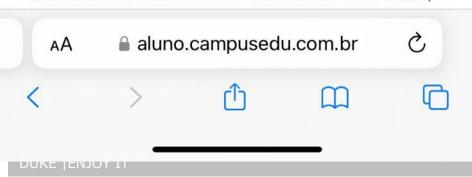


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## When to use do



We use do in collocations associated with tasks,



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duties, obligations, and routine or repetitive activities. Do usually refers to the action of performing these activities, while make generally refers to the result.

**Do** is usually used in collocations referring to the following topics:

#### Study and work:

- do homework: I'll do my homework after dinner.
- do work: Joe does a lot of work in the evenings.
- do business: They are doing business in Japan.
- do an assignment: I did my assignment last weekend.
- do a course: I am doing a photography course.

## □ Housework and repetitive tasks:

- do the dishes: I do the dishes every evening.
- do the laundry: Alice does the laundry when she gets home.
- do the shopping: I'll do the shopping after work.
- do the ironing: Lee is doing the ironing right now.
- do housework: She does the housework at the weekends.
- BUT make your bed: I make my bed every morning.

morning.

#### ⇔ Good or bad actions:

- do well: He did well in his exams.
- do badly: I did badly in the race.
- do something, nothing, etc.: They did something exciting last weekend.
- do your best: He did his best to pass the exam.
- do too much: Rita does too much for her children.

#### Sports, hobbies, and self-care:

- do exercise: You should do more exercise.
- do yoga: Anna does yoga twice a week.
- do karate, judo, etc. (martial arts): Bill does karate in the evenings.
- do your hair: I have a shower, I do my hair, and I get dressed.
- do your nails: Lara did my nails last weekend.

## When to use make

We often use **make** when we talk about the creation or production of something. **Do** usually refers to the action, to the process of doing something, whereas **make** refers to the result of that action. For example, if you make dinner, the result is pasta.

Make is usually used in collocations referring the following topics:



#### ⇒ Food and drink preparation:

- make lunch, dinner, etc.: I'll make lunch soon.
- make a cake: He made a cake to take to the party.
- make coffee: Tim makes coffee for his wife every morning.
- make a sandwich: I made a sandwich to take to work.
- make a snack: Sid was hungry, so he made a snack.

#### Arrangements and decisions:

- make an appointment: I made an appointment to see the doctor.
- make plans: We are making plans for the weekend.
- make a list: I made a list of the things I needed to buy.
- make a choice: lan had to make a difficult choice.
- make a decision: It took me a long time to make a decision.
- make a mistake: I made a mistake in the exam.

## Speaking, sounds and relationships:

- make a promise: Jess made a promise to her grandmother.
- make a phone call: I need to make a possible call.
- make a joke: He made a joke about his



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 make a mistake: I made a mistake in the exam.

### Speaking, sounds and relationships:

- make a promise: Jess made a promise to her grandmother.
- make a phone call: I need to make a phone call.
- make a joke: He made a joke about his sister's new hairstyle.
- make a suggestion: The teacher made a good suggestion.
- make an excuse: He made an excuse to his teacher.
- make a noise: The neighbours were making a lot of noise.
- make friends: She made friends quickly at her new school.

## 

- make a lot of money: He makes more money than I do.
- make \$10: Fred makes \$10 an hour in his part-time job.
- make a living: She makes a living as a yoga teacher.

Source: https://testenglish.com/explanation/a2/do-vs-makedifference/#:~:text=We%20use%20do%20ip

#### Do

- Work, Jobs and Tasks
  - Do the cleaning
  - Do your homework
  - Do the ironing
  - Do the dishes / laundry

## Do

- Expressions
  - Do a good job
  - Do badly
  - Do me a favour
  - Do your best



### Do

- Non-specific activities
  - Do something
  - Do nothing
  - Do anything
  - Do everything

### Do

- Expressions
  - Do good
  - Do a good job
  - Do the exam
  - Do the make-up

## Make

- Expressions
  - Do a good job
  - Do badly
  - Do me a favour
  - Do your best

## Make

- Expressions
  - Do good
  - Do a good job
  - Do the exam
  - Do the make-up

## Make

- Expressions
  - Do a good job
  - Do badly
  - Do me a favour
  - Do your best

## Make

- Expressions
  - Do good
  - Do a good job
  - Do the exam
  - Do the make-up

Expressions with "DO"	Expressions with "Make"
<ul> <li>do the research</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Expressions with "Make"</li></ul>
<ul><li>do the ironing</li></ul>	<ul><li>make food</li></ul>
_	<ul><li>make a mess</li></ul>
_	<ul><li>make believe</li></ul>

## DO vs. MAKE



The difference between Do and Make

#### Ork, Jobs and Tasks

o the housework o your homework o a good job o your chores



## on-Specific Activities

o something o nothing o anything o everything



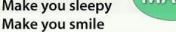
## **Product Material / Origin**

Made of gold Made from grapes Made in China Made by me



#### **Produce a Reaction**

Make your eyes water Make you happy MAKE Make you sleepy



#### eplace Verb when Obvious

o your hair o the dishes o the exam o the laundry



#### **Plans and Decisions**

Make arrangements Make a decision

Make a choice Make a plan



Nake a cake Nake breakfast Nake dinner

ood, Drink and Meals



## Speaking and Sounds

Make a noise

Make a comment Make a speech Make a suggestion





#### DO vs. MAKE

DO is used to refer to non-specific activities in In these cases, we normally use words like thing something, nothing, anything, everything etc.

- Hurry up! I've got things to do?
- Don't just stand there do something.
- Is there anything I can do to help?

Non-Specific Activities

Woodw

Made from grapes
MA
Made by me
Produce a Reaction
Made in China
Do something
Make your eyes water
Do nothing
DO
Make you happy
MA
Do anything
Make you sleepy
Do everything
Make you smile
Replace Verb when Obvious
Plans and Decisions
Do your hair
Make arrangements
Do the dishes
Make a decision
DO
Do the exam
MAI
Make a choice
Do the laundry
Make a plan
Food, Drink and Meals

Product Material / Orig

Made of gold

Make a cake

Make a noise

Make breakfast

Make a comment

Make dinner

Make a speech

Make a cup of coffee

Make a suggestion

# Exercises

1) Choose 'DO' or 'MAKE':

1.	a good job	15	a fortune
2.	it yourself	16	fun of someone
3.	a course	17	an effort
4.	a suggestion	18	the ironing
5.	exercise	19	the shopping
6.	the bed	20	the washing up
7.	well / badly	21	money
8.	sense	22	sure
9.	a noise	23	plans
10	)up your mind	24	a promise
11	la favour	25	a complaint
12	2an offer	26	a compliment
13	3a phone call	27	friends
14	1a cake		
->			
2) Fil	Il the gaps with 'DO' or 'MAKE'.		
	1. I need to my homework.		
	2. Tomorrow he will some exerci		
	3. She a lot of money at her new	v job.	
	4. Did you your bed this morning	g?	
	5. I can't cookies for the party.		
	6. Please the dishes after dinner		
	7. Can you me a favor?		
	8. Tonight I will my History assignment	gnment.	
	9. I am going to a phone call.		
	10. I need to my laundry before t	he start of the	e week.
	11. I a lot of research in my biological	gy course.	
	12. Don'tpromises you can't keep		

# Answers

1)						
	1.	Do	10.	Make	19.	Do
	2.	Do	11.	Do	20.	Do
	3.	Do	12.	Make	21.	Make
	4.	Make	13.	Make	22.	Make
	5.	Do	14.	Make	23.	Make
	6.	Make	15.	Make	24.	Make
	7.	Do	16.	Make	25.	Make
	8.	Make	17.	Make	26.	Make
	9.	Make	18.	Do	27.	Make
2)						
	1.	Do	5.	Make	9.	Make
	2.	Do	6.	Do	10.	Do
	3.	Makes	7.	Do	11.	Do
	4.	Make	8.	Do	12.	Make